

Lesson 1.6: Piecewise Functions

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -x^2 & x \leq -3 \\ |x - 2| & -3 < x < 1 \\ \sqrt{x - 1} & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

functions

Domain
(or where
x graph)

For the following function, $f(x) = \begin{cases} -x^2 & x \leq -3 \\ |x - 2| & -3 < x < 1 \\ \sqrt{x-1} & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$, find the following values:

a) $f(-4)$

$$-4 \cancel{\geq} 1$$

$$\cancel{-3 < x < 1}$$

$$-4 \leq -3 \checkmark$$

$$-(-4)^2 = -(16) = \boxed{-16}$$

c) $f(0)$

$$-3 < 0 < 1$$

$$|0-2| = |-2| = \boxed{2}$$

b) $f(1)$

$$\begin{array}{c} + \cancel{<} 3 \\ \cancel{-3 < x < 1} \\ 1 \geq 1 \end{array}$$

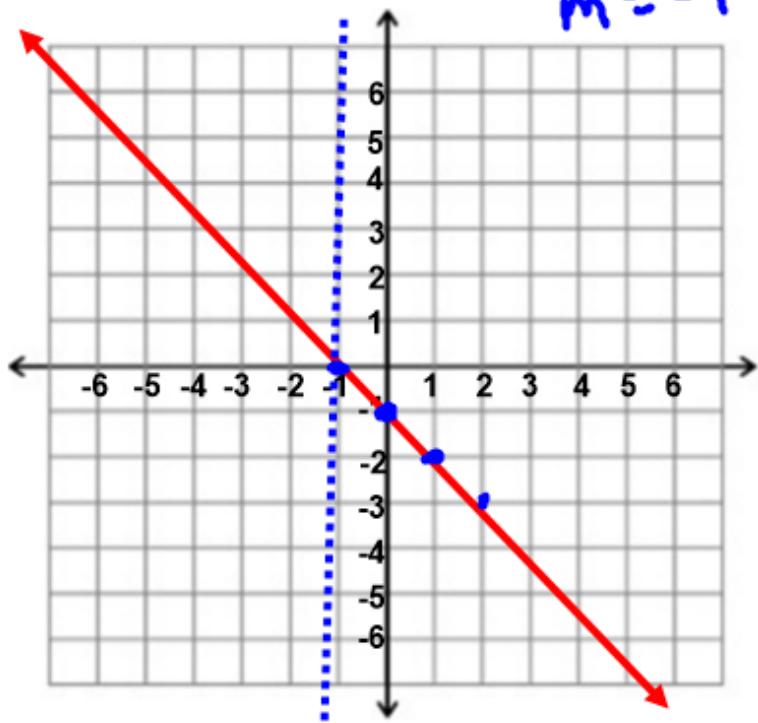
$$\sqrt{1-1} = \boxed{0}$$

Graph:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -x - 1 & x \leq -1 \\ 3x + 2 & x > -1 \end{cases}$$

$$y = -x - 1$$

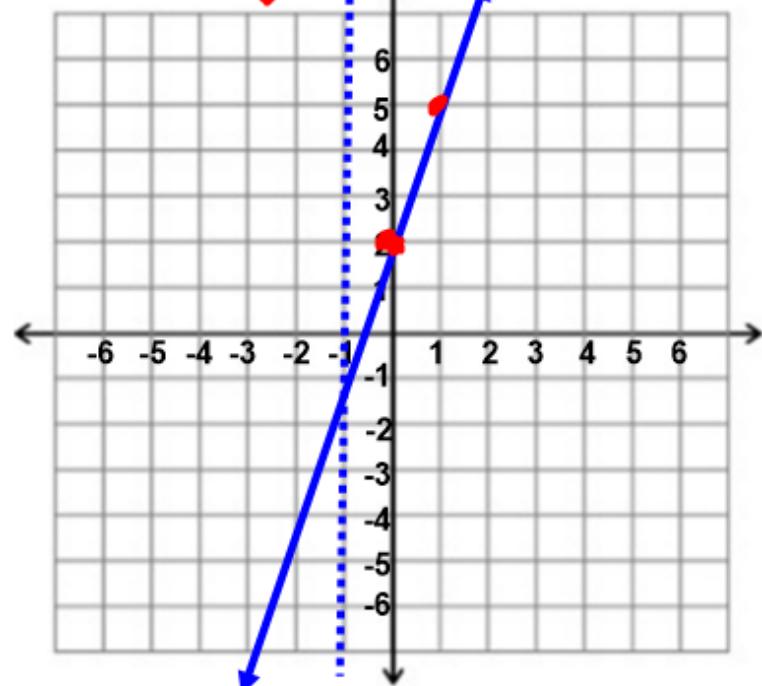
$$m = -1$$



$$y = mx + b$$

↑
Slope
y-int.

$$y = 3x + 2$$

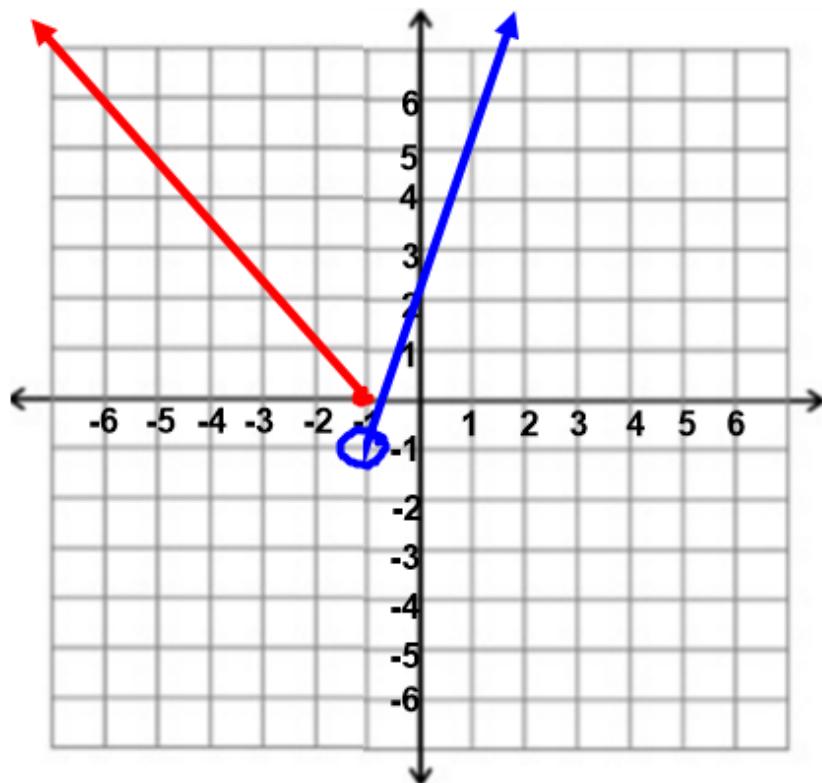


$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & y \\ \hline 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -x - 1 & x \leq -1 \\ 3x + 2 & x > -1 \end{cases}$$

$\leq, \geq \rightarrow$ closed dot

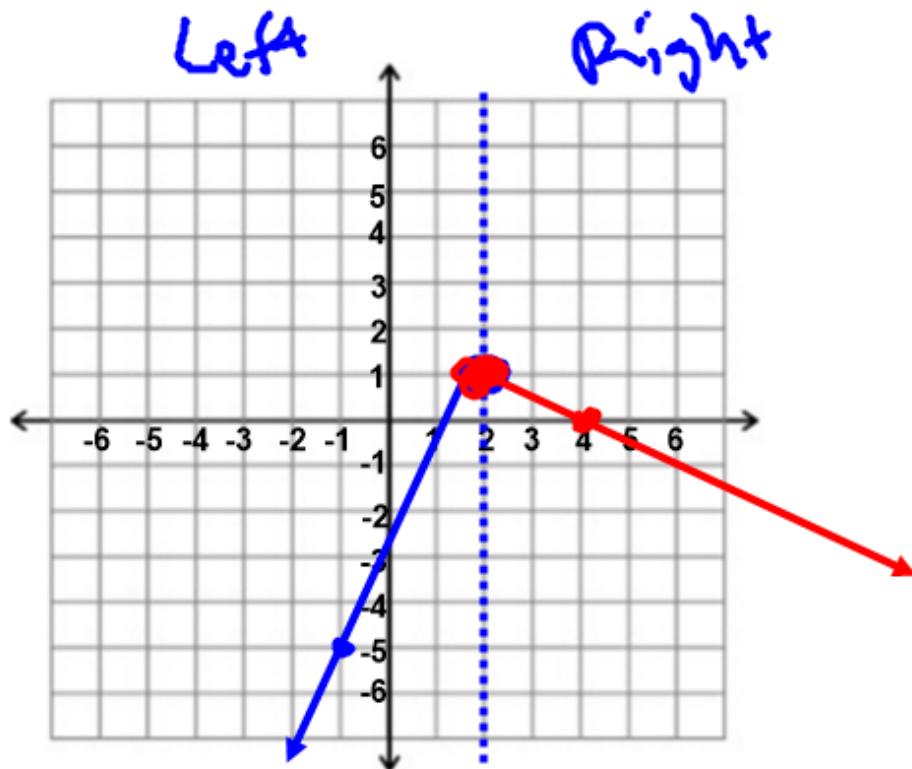
$<, > \rightarrow$ open



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x - 3 & x < 2 \\ -\frac{1}{2}x + 2 & x \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

x < 2

Left Right < less than



$\frac{2x-3}{x+2}$

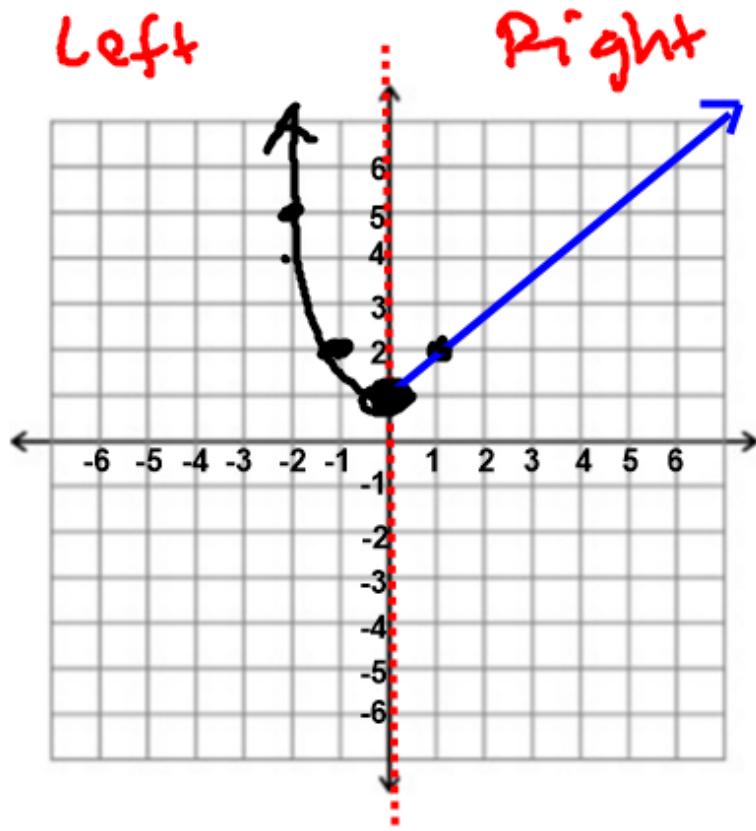
* $\frac{x+2}{2}$ open
-1 -5

$-\frac{1}{2}x + 2$

$\frac{x+2}{2}$ closed
4 0

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 1 & x \leq 0 \\ x + 1 & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

Left
 Right



$$\frac{|x+1|}{x+1}$$

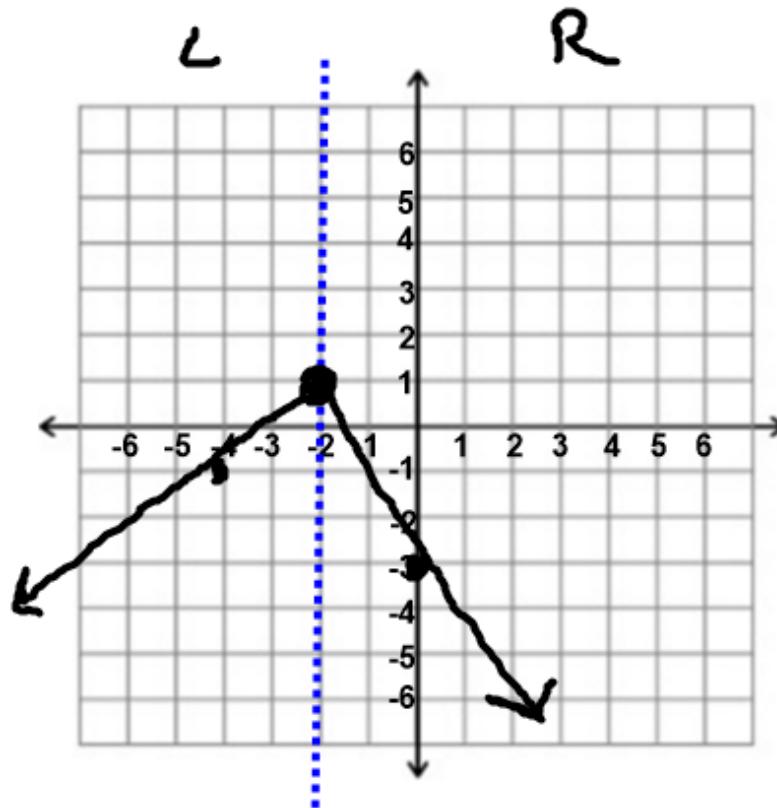
x	y
0	1
1	2

open

$$(4) \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x+3 & x < -2 \\ -2x-3 & x \geq -2 \end{cases}$$

$$x < -2 \leftrightarrow L$$

$$x \geq -2 \leftrightarrow R$$



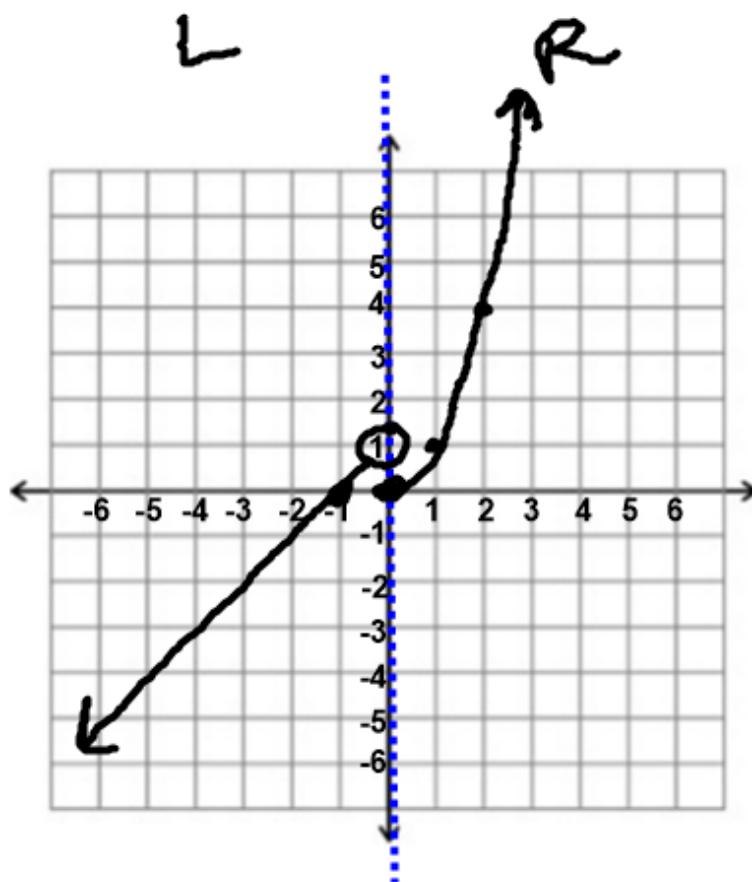
$$\begin{array}{c|c} x+3 & y \\ \hline -2 & 1 \\ -4 & -1 \end{array}$$

open

$$\begin{array}{c|c} -2x-3 & y \\ \hline -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 \end{array}$$

closed

$$\textcircled{7} \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x+1 & x < 0 \\ x^2 & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$



$x+1$	x	y
	0	1
	-1	0

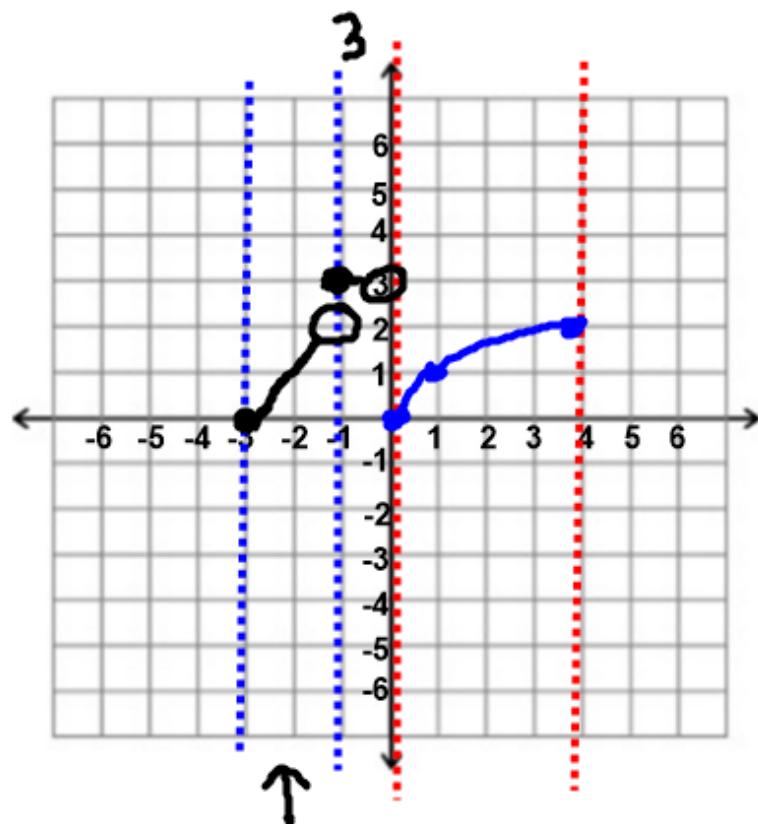
open

x^2	x	y
	0	0
	1	1
	2	4
	3	9

closed

(12)

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+3 & \\ \frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} & \end{cases}$$



$$x+3$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & y \\ \hline -1 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ open}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & y \\ \hline -3 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ closed}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -3 \leq x < -1 \\ -1 \leq x < 0 \\ 0 \leq x \leq 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \sqrt{x} & \\ \hline x & y \\ \hline 0 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 1 \\ \hline -4 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \text{closed} \\ \text{closed} \end{array}$$