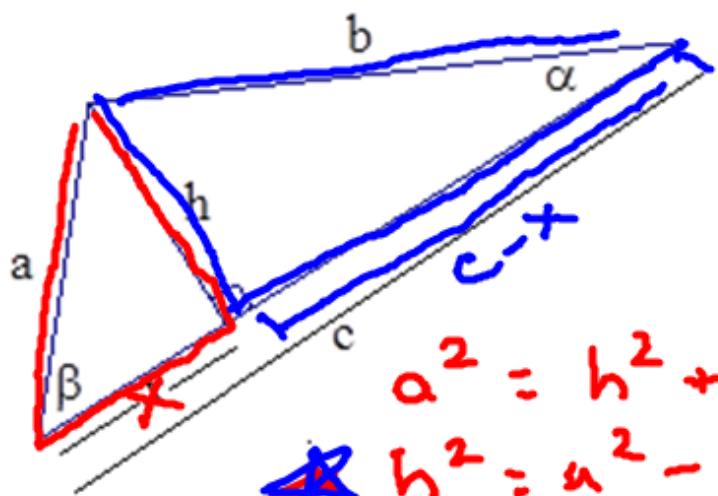


Lesson 7.5: Law of Cosines



$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos \alpha$$

$$\underline{b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac \cos \beta}$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos \gamma$$

$$\cos \beta = \frac{x}{a}$$

$$\star \cancel{x} = a \cos \beta \checkmark$$

$$b^2 = h^2 + (c-x)^2$$

$$b^2 = \underline{h^2} + c^2 - 2cx + x^2$$

$$b^2 = a^2 - x^2 + c^2 - 2cx + x^2$$

$$\underline{b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2cx}$$

$$\boxed{b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac \cos \beta} \checkmark$$

Solve the triangle. **SAS**

$$b = 4, c = 6, \alpha = 44^\circ$$



Find a :

$$\sqrt{a^2} = \sqrt{4^2 + 6^2 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot \cos(44^\circ)}$$

$$a \approx 4.18$$

Find β :

$$4^2 = 4.18^2 + 6^2 - 2 \cdot 4.18 \cdot 6 \cos \beta$$

$$4^2 - 4.18^2 - 6^2 = -2 \cdot 4.18 \cdot 6 \cos \beta$$

$$-37.4724 = -50.16 \cos \beta$$

$$\cos \beta = \frac{-37.4724}{-50.16} \rightarrow \beta = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{-37.4724}{-50.16} \right)$$

$\boxed{\beta = 41.7^\circ}$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos \alpha$$

$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac \cos \beta$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos \gamma$$

$$\gamma = 180 - 44 - 41.7$$

$$\boxed{\gamma = 94.3^\circ}$$

Solve the triangle.

$$a = 9, b = 4, c = 6$$



Find α :

$$9^2 = 4^2 + 6^2 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cos \alpha$$

$$81 = 16 + 36 - 48 \cos \alpha$$

$$29 = -48 \cos \alpha$$

$$\alpha = \cos^{-1}\left(-\frac{29}{48}\right) \approx 127.2^\circ$$

Find β :

$$4^2 = 9^2 + 6^2 - 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 6 \cos \beta$$

$$-101 = -108 \cos \beta$$

$$\beta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{-101}{-108}\right) \approx 20.7^\circ$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos \alpha$$

$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac \cos \beta$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \cos \gamma$$

$$\beta = 32.1^\circ$$

A motorized sailboat leaves Naples, Florida, bound for Key West, 150 miles away. Maintaining a constant speed of 15 miles per hour, but encountering heavy crosswinds and strong currents, the crew finds that after 4 hours, that the sailboat is off course by 20° . How far is the sailboat from Key West at this time?

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{60^2 + 150^2 - 2 \cdot 60 \cdot 150 \cos(20^\circ)}$$

