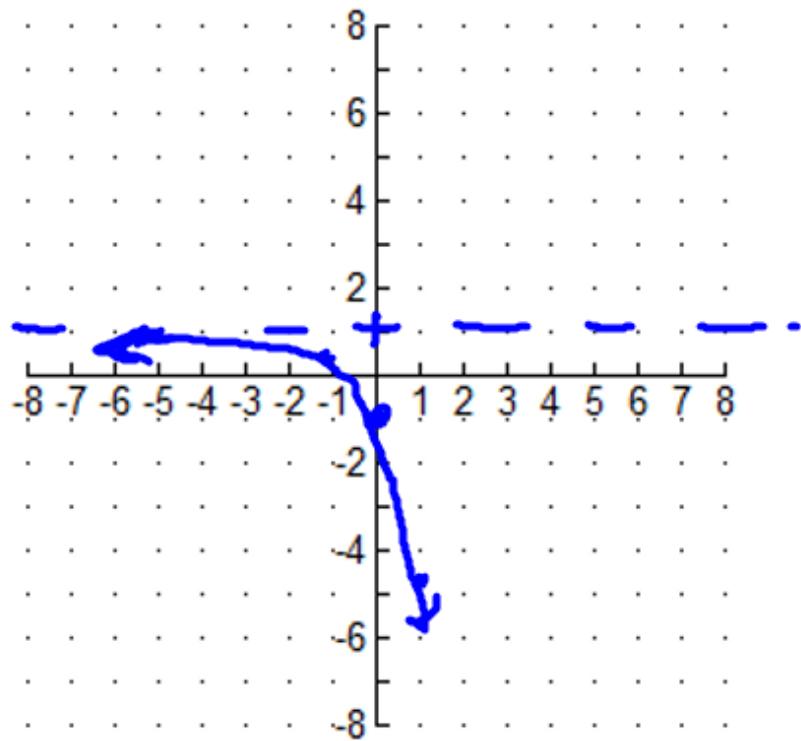


2nd LN

1) Graph  $y = 1 - 2e^x + 1$



key  $e^x$

$$(-1, \frac{1}{e}) \approx (-1, 0.37)$$

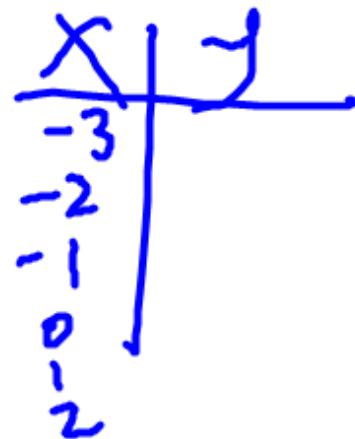
$$(0, 1) \rightarrow (0, 1)$$

$$(1, e) \approx (1, 2.7)$$

$$(-1, -0.8)$$

$$(0, -2)$$

$$(1, -5.4)$$



## Lesson 5.2: Logarithms

Logarithm (Definition):

$$y = b^x \Leftrightarrow \log_b(y) = x$$

Note:  $b > 0$  and  $b \neq 1$

log base  
b of y  
equals x.

Ask: b to what power (x) equals y?

Common Log

$$\log_{10}(x) = \boxed{\log(x)}$$

Natural Log

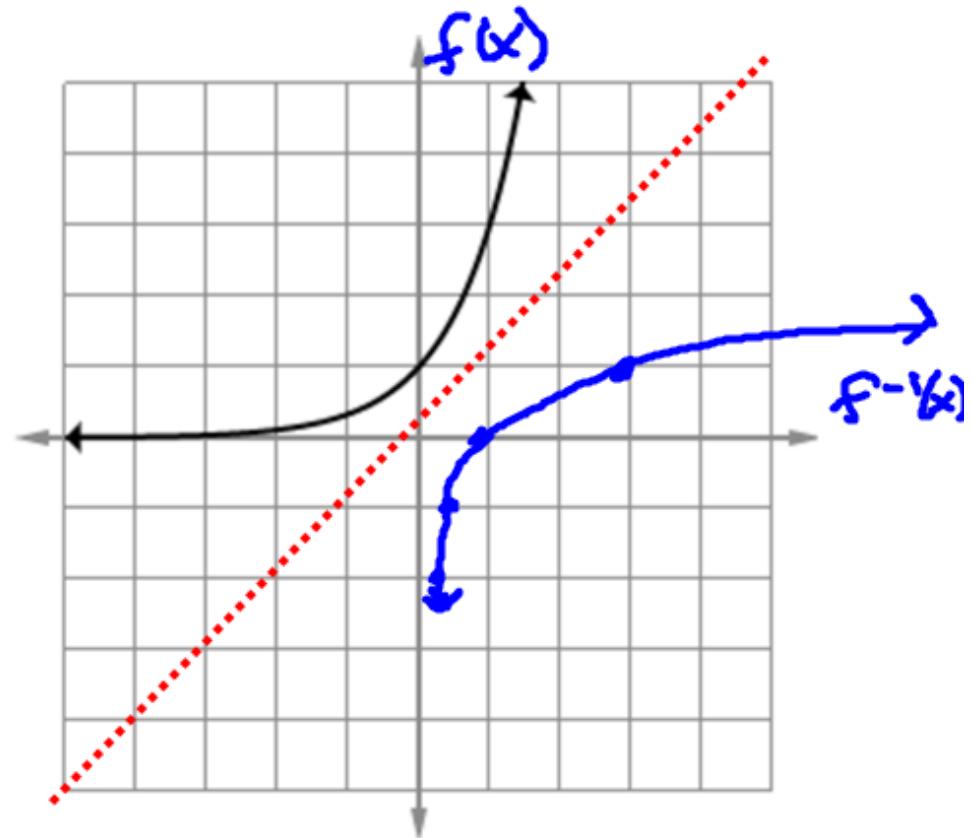
$$\log_e(x) = \ln(x)$$

$$\underline{f(x) = 3^x}$$

x	y
-2	1/9
-1	1/3
0	1
1	3
2	9

$$\underline{f^{-1}(x)}$$

x	y
1/9	-2
1/3	-1
1	0
3	1
9	2



### Evaluate

$$\log_4 16 = \boxed{2}$$

A:  $4^{\boxed{2}} = 16$

$\boxed{2}$

$$\log_3 \frac{1}{81} = \boxed{-4}$$

Ask:  $3^? = \frac{1}{81}$

$$\log_5 125 = \boxed{3}$$

Ask:  $5^? = 125$

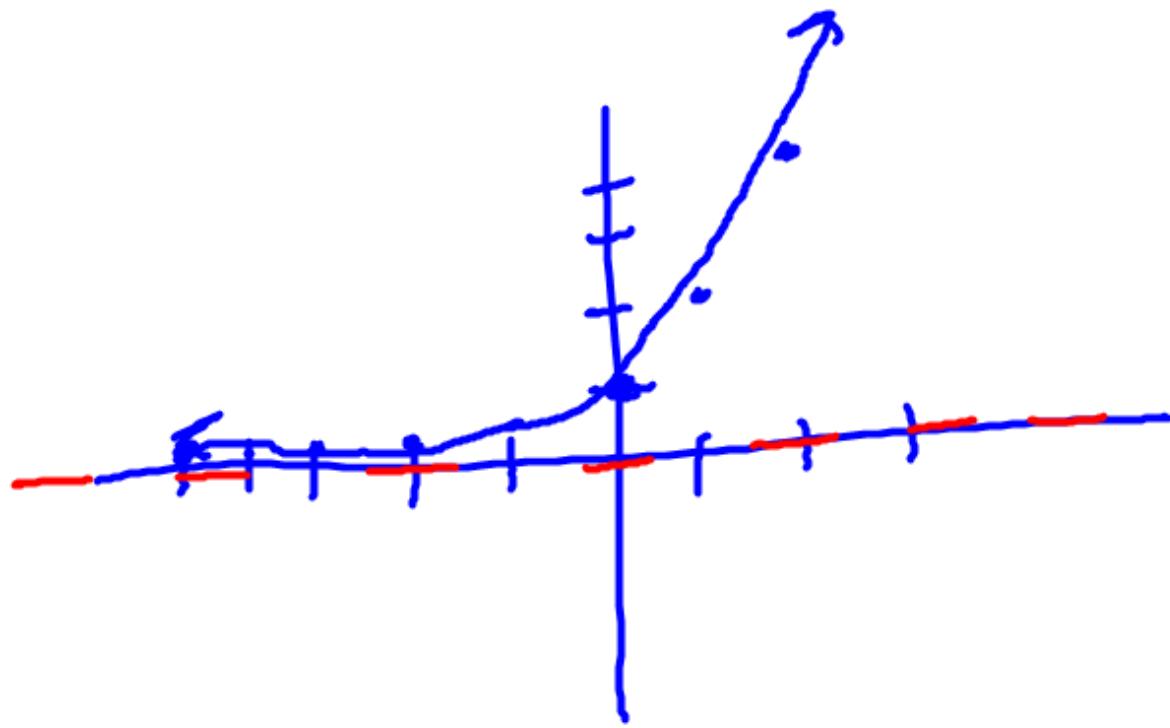
$$\log_7 \frac{1}{49} = \boxed{-2}$$

$$\log_2 \underline{-32} = \cancel{\text{NS}}$$

Ask:  $7^? = \frac{1}{49}$

Ask:  $2^? = -32$

$$2^5 = 32 \quad 2^{-5} = \frac{1}{32}$$



$$y = 2^x$$

$$\log_3 1 = 0$$

$$3^? = 1$$

$$\log_7 1 = 0$$

$$7^? = 1$$

$$\log_3 3 = 1$$

$$\log_7 7 = 1$$

## Change of Base Formula

### Log Properties

$$1) \log_b 1 = 0$$

$$2) \log_b b = 1$$

$$3) \log_b b^n = n$$

$$\text{4) } \log_b a = \frac{\log_d(a)}{\log_d(b)}$$

$$\log_{16} 7 = \frac{\ln(7)}{\ln(16)} \approx 0.7$$

ASK:  $16^? = 7$

$$\log_9 89 = \frac{\log(89)}{\log(9)} \approx 2.04$$

$$\log(89) \div \log(9)$$

$$\log_3 51 = \frac{\ln(51)}{\ln(3)} \approx 3.7$$

Exponent

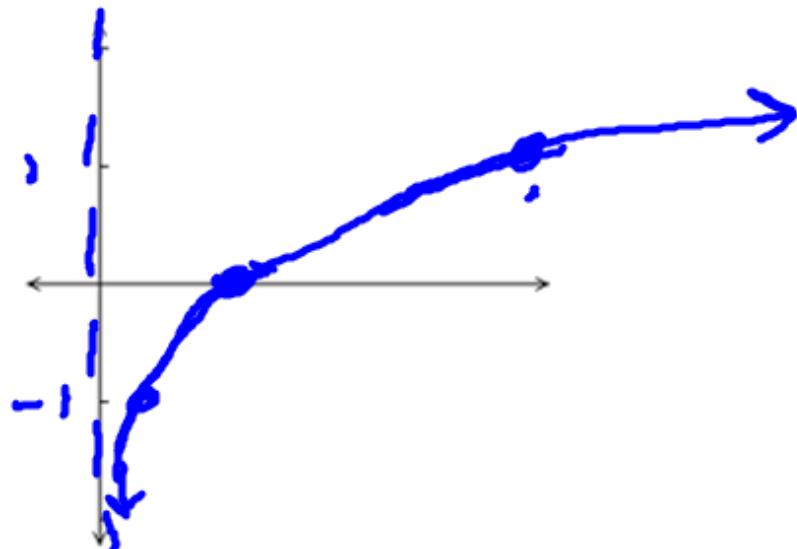
$$y = 3^x$$

$$(-1, \frac{1}{3}), (0, 1), (1, 3)$$

$$y = 0$$

Logarithm

$$f(x) = \log_b x, \quad b > 0 \text{ & } b \neq 1$$



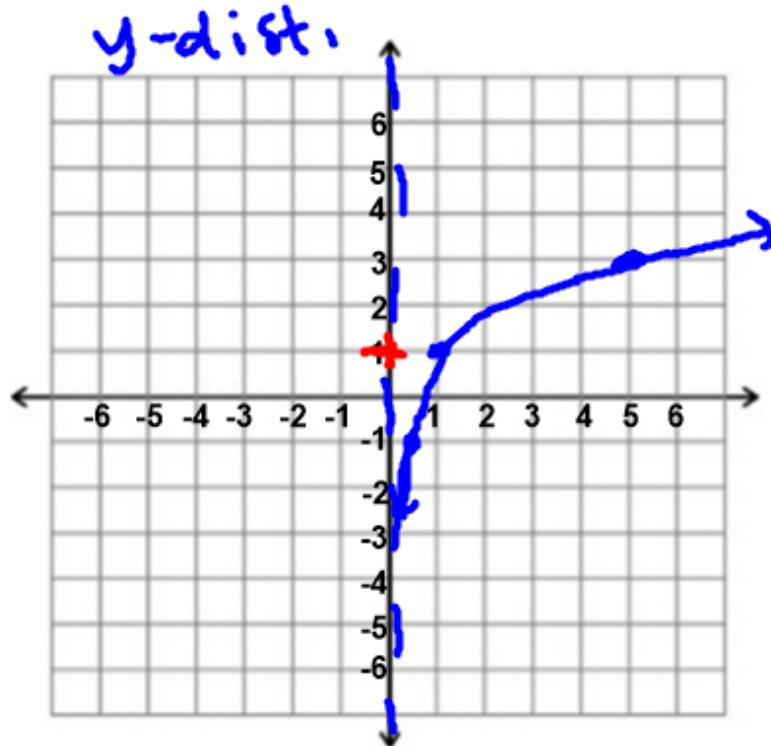
Key Points:

Asymptote:

$$\left(\frac{1}{b}, -1\right), (1, 0), (b, 1)$$

$$X = 0$$

$$y = \underline{2} \log_5(x) + 1$$



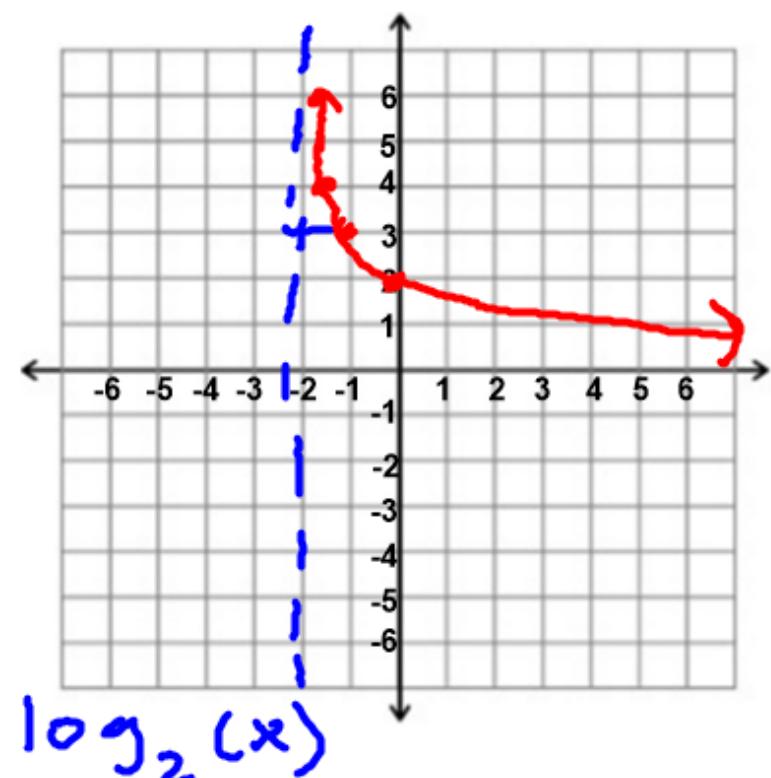
Key:  $\forall x \neq 0$

$$\left(\frac{1}{5}, -1\right) \rightarrow \frac{1}{5}, -2$$

$$(1, 0) \rightarrow 1, 0$$

$$(5, 1) \rightarrow 5, 2$$

$$y = \cancel{-} \log_2(x + 2) + 3$$



Key:  $\log_2(x)$

Key

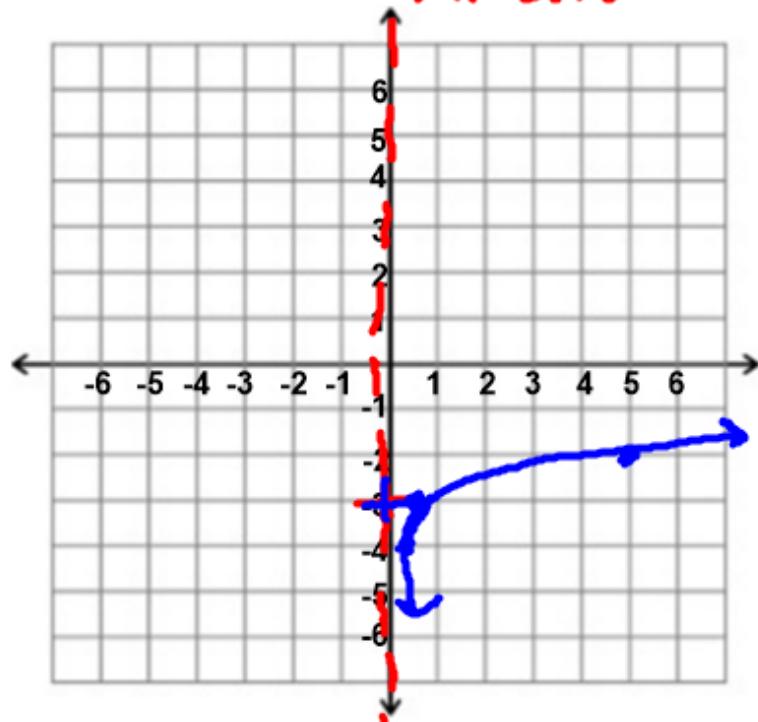
$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, +1\right)$$

$$(1, 0)$$

$$(2, -1)$$

$$y = \log(2x) - 3$$

*x-dist.*



VA:  $x=0$

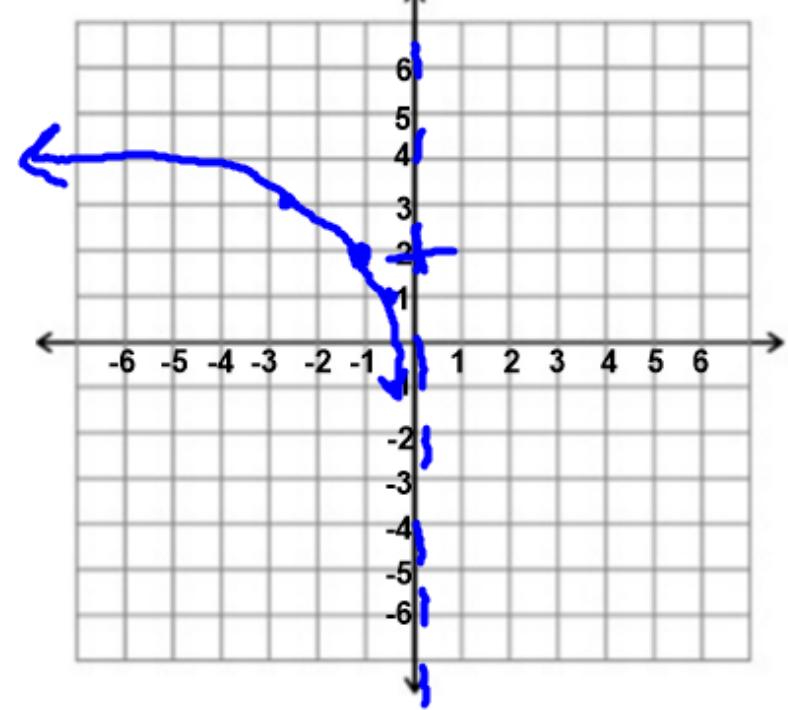
key

$$\left(\frac{1}{10}, -1\right) \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{2}, -1\right)$$

$$(1, 0) \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{2}, 0\right)$$

$$(10, 1) \rightarrow (5, 1)$$

$$y = \ln(-x) + 2$$



Key

$$\left(\frac{1}{e}, -1\right) \approx (0.4, -1)$$

$$(1, 0) \rightarrow (-1, 0)$$

$$(e, 1) \approx (2.7, 1)$$