

Lesson 4.1: Rational Functions and their Operations

Remember...

$$\frac{42}{77} = \frac{\cancel{7}(6)}{\cancel{7}(11)} = \frac{6}{11}$$

Simplify. State excluded values.

$$\frac{3x + 6}{9x^2 - 36} = \frac{3(x+2)}{9(x^2 - 4)} = \frac{\cancel{3}(x+2)}{\cancel{9}(x-2)(x+2)}$$

\downarrow \downarrow

$x \neq 2$

$x \neq -2$

$$= \frac{1}{3(x-2)}$$

Simplify. State excluded values.

$$\frac{2x^3 + 7x^2 + 6x}{4x^3 - 9x} = \frac{x(2x^2 + 7x + 6)}{x(4x^2 - 9)} = \frac{x(2x+3)(x+2)}{x(2x-3)(2x+3)}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{x+2}{2x-3}}$$

$$\boxed{x \neq 0 \\ x \neq \pm \frac{3}{2}}$$

Remember...

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{8}{5} = \frac{8}{10} = \boxed{\frac{4}{5}}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{7}{9} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{7} = \frac{9}{21} = \boxed{\frac{3}{7}}$$

$$\text{Simplify } \frac{x^2-4}{x^2-1} \cdot \frac{6x-6}{2x+4}$$

$$\frac{(x+2)(x-2)}{(x+1)(x-1)} \cdot \frac{6(x-1)}{2(x+2)}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{3(x-2)}{x+1}}$$

$$\text{Simplify } \frac{2x^2+7x+6}{x^2-x} \cdot \frac{4x^2}{4x^2-9}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{(2x+3)(x+2)}}{x(\cancel{x-1})} \cdot \frac{\cancel{4x^2}}{\cancel{(2x+3)}(\cancel{2x-3})}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{4x(x+2)}{(x-1)(2x-3)}}$$

$$\text{Simplify } \frac{18x+9}{6x^2+3x} \div \frac{10}{5x^3}$$

$$\cdot \frac{18x+9}{6x^2+3x} \cdot \frac{5x^3}{10}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{3}(2x+1)}{\cancel{1}(3x(2x+1))} \cdot \frac{5x^3}{10} = \frac{3}{\cancel{x}} \cdot \frac{5x^3}{\cancel{10}^2}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{3x^2}{2}}$$

Remember...

$$\frac{7}{6} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{2}{6} = \boxed{\frac{1}{3}}$$

simplify

$$\frac{4}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{3} = \frac{4}{12} + \frac{3}{12} = \boxed{\frac{7}{12}}$$

LCD: 12

$$\frac{2x}{x^2-1} + \frac{-x+1}{x^2-1} = \frac{x+1}{x^2-1} = \frac{\cancel{x+1}}{\cancel{(x+1)}(x-1)}$$
$$= \boxed{\frac{1}{x-1}}$$

$$\frac{(x-3) \cancel{2x}}{(x-3)(\cancel{x+3})} - \frac{x+1}{\cancel{x^2-9}}$$
$$\frac{(x+3)(x-3)}{(x+3)(\cancel{x-3})}$$

LCD: $\underline{(x+3)}(\underline{x-3})$
or
 x^2-9

$$\frac{2x^2-6x}{(x-3)(x+3)} - \frac{x+1}{(x-3)(x+3)}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{2x^2-7x-1}{(x-3)(x+3)}}$$

$$\frac{(x+4)}{(x+4)(x-2)} - \frac{x}{(x+4)} \cdot \frac{(x-2)}{(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{2x+8}{(x+4)(x-2)} - \frac{x^2 - 2x}{(x+4)(x-2)}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{-x^2 + 4x + 8}{(x+4)(x-2)}}$$

$$\frac{(x-4)}{(x-4)} \frac{2}{\cancel{x-2}} + \frac{x}{\frac{x^2 - 6x + 8}{(x-2)(x-4)}}$$

$$\frac{2x-8}{(x-4)(x-2)} \rightarrow \frac{x}{(x-2)(x-4)}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3x-8}{(x-4)(x-2)}}$$

$$\frac{(x+1)}{(x+1)} \frac{3}{\cancel{x^2 - x}} - \frac{4}{\cancel{x^2 - 1}} \frac{x}{(x-1)(x+1)}$$